CLAIMS:

1. An isolated nucleic acid molecule comprising a sequence of nucleotides encoding or complementary to a sequence encoding a protein or a derivative, homologue, analogue or mimetic thereof wherein said nucleic acid molecule is expressed in larger amounts in hypothalamus tissue of obese animals compared to lean animals.

2. An isolated nucleic acid molecule according to claim 1 wherein the nucleic acid molecule encodes an amino acid sequence substantially as set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:14 or an amino acid sequence having at least 60% similarity to all or a part thereof or is a mimetic thereof or a nucleotide sequence capable of hybridizing to said nucleic acid molecule under low stringency conditions at 42°C.

3. An isolated nucleic acid molecule according to claim 2 wherein said nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleotide sequence substantially as set forth in SEQ ID NO:1 or SEQ ID NO:13 or a nucleotide sequence having at least about 30% similarity to all or part of SEQ ID NO:1 or SEQ ID NO:13 and/or is capable of hybridizing to SEQ ID NO:1 or SEQ ID NO:13 under low stringency conditions at 42°C.

4. An isolated nucleic acid molecule according to claim 3 having the identifying characteristics of the gene *"beacon"*.

5. An isolated nucleic acid molecule according to any one of claims 1 to 4 wherein the animal is a human or *Psammomys obesus*.

6. An isolated nucleic acid molecule according to claim 2 ligated or fused to a nucleic acid vector molecule.

7. An isolated protein or a derivative, homologue, analogue or mimetic thereof which is produced in a larger amount in hyperthalamus tissue of obese animals compared to lean animals.

8. An isolated protein according to claim 7 comprising an amino acid sequence substantially as set forth in SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:14 or an amino acid sequence having at least 30% similarity to all or part of SEQ ID NO:2 or SEQ ID NO:14.

9. An isolated protein according to claim 8 wherein said protein is encoded by a nucleotide sequence substantially as set forth in SEQ ID NO:1 or SEQ ID NO:13 or a nucleotide sequence having at least 60% similarity to all or part of SEQ ID NO:1 or SEQ ID NO:13 and/or is capable of hybridizing to SEQ ID NO:1 or SEQ ID NO:13 under low stringency conditions at 42°C.

10. A composition comprising a protein according to any one of claims 7 to 9 or a derivative, homologue, analogue or mimetic thereof or an agonist or antagonist thereof together with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable carriers and/or diluents.

11. A method for treating a subject comprising administering to said subject a treatment effective amount of a protein according to any one of claims 7 to 9 or a derivative, homologue, analogue or mimetic thereof or a genetic sequence encoding same or an agonist or antagonist of said protein or genetic sequence for a time and under conditions sufficient to effect treatment.

12. A method according to claim 11 wherein the treatment is in respect of obesity, anorexia, weight maintenance, energy imbalance, diabetes, metabolic syndrome, dyslipidemia, hypertension and/or insulin resistance.

13. A method of treatment or preventing obesity in a subject, said method comprising administering to said subject an antagonist of beacon or *beacon* gene expression for a time and under conditions sufficient to reduce the levels of beacon in hypothalamus tissue in said subject.

14. An antibody to a protein according to any one of claims 7 to 9 or a derivative, homologue, analogue or mimetic of said protein.

15. An antibody according to claim 14 wherein the antibody is a monoclonal antibody.

16. Use of a protein as defined by any one of claims 7 to 9 or a genetic sequence as defined by any one of claims 1 to 6 in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of one or more of obesity, anorexia, energy imbalance or diabetes.

17. A method of detecting beacon or a derivative or homologue thereof in a biological sample, said method comprising contacting said biological sample with an antibody specific for beacon or its antigenic derivatives or homologues for a time and under conditions sufficient for a complex to form and then detecting said complex.

18. A method for detecting expression of *beacon* or its derivatives or homologues in a tissue sample from a subject, said method comprising detecting the presence or amount of *beacon* mRNA in said sample.

19. A method according to claim 17 or 18 for use in determining the risk of development of obesity, anorexia, energy imbalance, diabetes, metabolic syndrome, dyslipidemia, hypertension and/or insulin resistance